

# ***Bibliography - APA Cite Format***

American Psychological Association (APA)

## **Books**

### **Format:**

Author's last name, first initial. (Publication date). *Book title*.  
Additional information. City of publication: Publishing company.

### **Examples:**

Allen, T. (1974). *Vanishing wildlife of North America*. Washington, D.C.:  
National Geographic Society.

Boorstin, D. (1992). *The creators: A history of the heroes of the  
imagination*. New York: Random House.

Nicol, A. M., & Pexman, P. M. (1999). *Presenting your findings: A practical  
guide for creating tables*. Washington, DC: American Psychological  
Association.

Searles, B., & Last, M. (1979). *A reader's guide to science fiction*. New  
York: Facts on File, Inc.

Toomer, J. (1988). *Cane*. Ed. Darwin T. Turner. New York: Norton.

## **Encyclopedia & Dictionary**

### **Format:**

Author's last name, first initial. (Date). Title of Article. *Title of  
Encyclopedia* (Volume, pages). City of publication: Publishing  
company.

### **Examples:**

Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopedia britannica*  
(Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.

*Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary* (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield,  
MA: Merriam-Webster.

Pettingill, O. S., Jr. (1980). Falcon and Falconry. *World book encyclopedia*.  
(pp. 150-155). Chicago: World Book.

Tobias, R. (1991). Thurber, James. *Encyclopedia americana*. (p. 600). New  
York: Scholastic Library Publishing.

## **Magazine & Newspaper Articles**

### **Format:**

Author's last name, first initial. (Publication date). Article title.  
*Periodical title, volume number(issue number if available), inclusive pages.*

Note: Do not enclose the title in quotation marks. Put a period after the title. If a periodical includes a volume number, italicize it and then give the page range (in regular type) without "pp." If the periodical does not use volume numbers, as in newspapers, use *p.* or *pp.* for page numbers.

Note: Unlike other periodicals, *p.* or *pp.* precedes page numbers for a newspaper reference in APA style.

### **Examples:**

Harlow, H. F. (1983). Fundamentals for preparing psychology journal articles. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology, 55*, 893-896.

Henry, W. A., III. (1990, April 9). Making the grade in today's schools. *Time, 135*, 28-31.

Kalette, D. (1986, July 21). California town counts town to big quake. *USA Today, 9*, p. A1.

Kanfer, S. (1986, July 21). Heard any good books lately? *Time, 113*, 71-72.

Trillin, C. (1993, February 15). Culture shopping. *New Yorker*, pp. 48-51.

## **Website or Webpage**

### **Format:**

#### **Online periodical:**

Author's name. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, volume number, Retrieved month day, year, from full URL

**Online document:** Author's name. (Date of publication). *Title of work*. Retrieved month day, year, from full URL Note: When citing Internet sources, refer to the specific website document. If a document is undated, use "n.d." (for no date) immediately after the document title. Break a lengthy URL that goes to another line after a slash or before a period. Continually check your references to online documents. There is no period following a URL. Note: If you cannot find some of this information, cite what is available.

## Examples:

- Devitt, T. (2001, August 2). Lightning injures four at music festival. *The Why? Files*. Retrieved January 23, 2002, from <http://whyfiles.org/137lightning/index.html>
- Dove, R. (1998). Lady freedom among us. *The Electronic Text Center*. Retrieved June 19, 1998, from Alderman Library, University of Virginia website: <http://etext.lib.virginia.edu/subjects/afam.html> Note: If a document is contained within a large and complex website (such as that for a university or a government agency), identify the host organization and the relevant program or department before giving the URL for the document itself. Precede the URL with a colon.
- Fredrickson, B. L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. *Prevention & Treatment*, 3, Article 0001a. Retrieved November 20, 2000, from <http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html>
- GVU's 8th WWW user survey*. (n.d.). Retrieved August 8, 2000, from <http://www.cc.gatech.edu/gvu/usersurveys/survey1997-10/>
- Health Canada. (2002, February). *The safety of genetically modified food crops*. Retrieved March 22, 2005, from [http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/english/protection/biologics\\_genetics/gen\\_mod\\_foods/genmo\\_debk.html](http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/english/protection/biologics_genetics/gen_mod_foods/genmo_debk.html)
- Hilts, P. J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. *New York Times*. Retrieved November 21, 2000, from <http://www.nytimes.com>